



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БУРЛАКОВ

Имя: ИЛЬЯ

Отчество: ВАСИЛЬЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

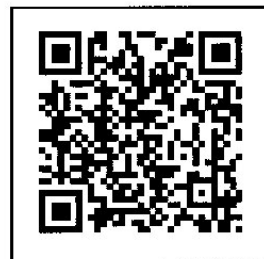
Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА КАЛМЫКИЯ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Бур



Listening Bayramov II

1st work

2 push

3 ideas

4 go

16 answer is on the blank.

1) The meaning of the sentence emphasizes ~~would~~ emphasize the fact that everyone is not driven by passion except the speaker.

2) The meaning would come to the fact that the speaker is concerned about his passion.

3) These choices contribute ~~to~~ persuasion and inspiration in the way of matching the word «love»

Task 2.

1 Personally, I'd change the concept of dating and romantic relationships, as they are affiliated with my personal life. People today always match the income of their couple as it provides existential stability. But I rather believe that the world would be a better place. And I believe that my life would be better if I had the ability to reach love the other ways, such as trust and durability in relations.

2. I think that my family plays an enormous role in my decision-making process for major projects. Usually I gain inspiration from them, looking for their every day problems. I see, examine and solve them with technologies. Later, I present my inventions to the world.

3. Usually I teach my children to be more loyal and persistent, as I've learned this from



my career. I always teach them to be able to stand on their own feet, being kind to everyone simultaneously.

4. Sustainability is the most considerable factor in my career. ~~I assure that in this world you have to be ready for extremes and hate.~~ Recently, I met with Mr. Trump and I've learned that you need to be opened for countless amounts of ~~critics~~ critics to judge you. You have to listen to them, staying strong for the upcoming issues.

5. As I remember people, especially Democrats, always misunderstand me. I come in peace, and I want to see our future generations having this peaceful mind set too. So I always believe that setbacks are temporary, as public is not ready for me yet.

6. I suppose that you need to have a talent for entrepreneurship and a heck-of-a-good team. Together, you will always be strong. You will always look bright as you step firmly for long destinations.

Task 3

1. Unless organizational conflicting are resolved, productivity priorities will significantly decrease.
Answer: The word «unless» is being used here by the fact of causes and events. Comparing to «if» - it usually shows us the other side of the clause and opportunities.



2. Communication is an essential skill of the modern success in the workplace.

Answer: The noun «communication» is being placed as the subject of the sentence in order to emphasize the focus on the communicative skills and team-building in the modern workplace.

3. There is a societal shift in values occurring toward sustainability.

Answer: «there is» is used in the beginning to match the existence of this specific shift, making the public attention to this more gainable.

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Answer: The infinitive «to thrive» is used here in order to coordinate right options for organisation if they want to have their own progress. It contributes to the purpose of the sentence by the fact that numerous establishments must calculate their possible risks being less vulnerable to various crises.

5. ~~Were this task~~

Task 4.

1. It was only six months of unemployment when Neil's situation hit back.
2. Maggie is so spontaneous that she can explode with emotions at any moment.



D

3. My neighbours has warned me that he'll ~~take~~ bring me to trial because ~~of~~ our dispute about property boundaries.

4. B: The heavy rain was pouring all night without stop.

5. C: If you have required ingredients, you can make dough without other.

6. C: Tara is off to India again due to her sore feet.

7. C: When you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement, I think he was annoyed.

8. C: Samson is finally back after his long six months of convalescence.

9. C: Nowadays the economic situation doesn't let people to open their businesses.

10. A: In case of changes in the examination specifications, we'll affiliate with you.

Task 5. Games:

1 C
2 B
3 E
4 A
5 L
6 H

4 D
8 E
9 G
10 F

~~7~~ K are the odd ones.



Extract A:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is ~~to gather people~~ ~~to be state on idea~~ to coordinate and encourage ~~them~~ ^{people} to take actions.
Audience: This extract is for vast audience including adults and old men and women who share the same idea.

Language Features: ~~We must~~ we must; Today our country is...; They are...; we can make... ~~great again~~; You can vote / have your own rights etc.

Extract C:

Purpose: narrate the specific story about something.

Audience: For children, students of literature classes and adults.

Language Features: freedom of narration and structuring of sentences; the probability of old-fashioned vocabulary, such as: thy, thee, -eth, RkK vocabulary and making expressive words.

Extract F:

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to teach the reader specific skills in order to ~~assemble~~ ^{assemble} something, assemble the chair ~~table~~ table, sofa etc.
Audience: people from 30 to 40+ years.

Language Features: Such structures, such: Firstly; Secondly; the final step: you need to; Then, do this to prevent / secure smth.



Extract J:

Purpose: to have a simple conversation, a dialogue. Probably to share the recent viral meme.

Audience: based on the extract teenagers.

Language Features: Usually start with "Bro";
you >> and having structures such:
You gotta check that it's not. Speaking
of American culture, often a Bro is (cooked)
done etc).

Extract B: ^{your}

Purpose: to tell ~~about~~ to minute details
about the conducted experiment or report.

Audience: Bosses, CEO's of science factories
and laboratories. Also scientists themselves.

Language Features: words, subject; sample;
experiment; percentage. Structure is often
in the past form of time.

Extract H:

Purpose: to narrate crime stories ~~and~~ and detectives,
having the tension almost all over the novel by
its duration.

Audience: from 16 to 40+ people, who adore
these stories.

Language Features: always the words "victim"
and "murderer" also "detective". Usually
the author expresses the tension by construc-
tions: "as Smith crawled, he noticed" >> etc.



Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 3

Explanation: Cars are not the main reason for air pollution in cities. Many factories, smoking people contribute to this, as well as cars.
Improved sentence: Cars, as well as factories and smoking people, emit harmful gases into the atmosphere, which damages the environment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: banning cars will not eliminate the air pollution completely. There will be more causes.
Improved sentence: ~~Therefore, banning cars would contribute to the reduction.~~
Therefore, banning cars would reduce the air pollution and make cities cleaner.

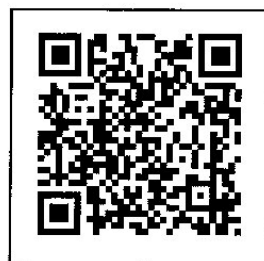
Fallacy 3: Sentence 4:

Explanation: cars ban would not provide an absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists, there will be more incidents as cyclists will take the roads.
Improved sentence: For instance if cars were banned there would be less accidents, improving the fact of safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7

Explanation: banning cars would not transform city centers into enjoyable places because

of the infrastructure



there will be a horrible scenery of the absence of vehicles on the roads.
Improved Sentence: As a result, banning cars would ~~definitely~~ contribute to the transformation of ~~city~~ cities into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11:
Explains the ban of cars is ^a terrible way for cities, as it can cause more problems associated with an absence of transports.
Improved Sentence: Some may definitely oppose the ban, and it is the way that needs to be planned and more calculated.

